

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA
NORFOLK DIVISION

DAVID QUIGLEY, :
v. Plaintiff, :
: Civil Action No. 2:17cv70
SHERIFF ROBERT MCCABE, :
IMHOTEP CARTER, M.D., :
JOHN DOE, :
Defendants. :

ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES TO PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT

COMES NOW Defendant, Sheriff Robert McCabe, by counsel, and for his Answer and Affirmative Defenses to Plaintiff's Complaint states as follows:

ANSWER

1. Denied. Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information upon which to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of this paragraph and therefore denies same.

2. Admitted in part; denied in part. Defendant admits that at all relevant times he is and has been Sheriff of the City of Norfolk. Defendant denies the remaining allegations of this paragraph to the extent they are inconsistent with the legal responsibilities of a sheriff as set forth under Virginia law.

3. Denied. Defendant denies the allegations of this paragraph to the extent they are inconsistent with the legal responsibilities of a sheriff as set forth under Virginia law.

4. Denied. Defendant denies that Dr. Carter and Dr. Doe were servants, agents, and employees of Sheriff McCabe and the Norfolk City Jail. Defendant denies further that Dr. Carter and Dr. Doe acted within the scope of their servitude, agency, and employment with Sheriff McCabe.

5. Admitted. Defendant admits only that in August 2013 plaintiff was an inmate at the Norfolk City Jail and was in the custody of Sheriff McCabe.

6. Denied. Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information upon which to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of this paragraph and therefore denies same.

7. Denied. Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information upon which to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of this paragraph and therefore denies same.

8. Denied.

9. Admitted in part; denied in part. Defendant admits only that plaintiff was released from confinement on August 21, 2013 and has not returned to jail since that time. Defendant denies the remaining allegations of this paragraph as he is without sufficient knowledge or information upon which to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and therefore denies same.

10. Denied.

11. Denied. Defendant denies the allegations of this paragraph to the extent they are inconsistent with the legal responsibilities of a sheriff as set forth under Virginia law.

12. Denied. Defendant denies the allegations of this paragraph to the extent they are inconsistent with the legal responsibilities of a sheriff as set forth under Virginia law.

13. Denied. Defendant denies the allegations of this paragraph to the extent they are inconsistent with the legal responsibilities of a sheriff as set forth under Virginia law.

14. Denied.

15. Denied.

16. Denied.

17. Denied.

18. Denied.

19. Denied.

Defendant incorporates his responses to paragraphs 1 – 19 of plaintiff's Complaint as if set forth at length.

20. Denied.

Defendant incorporates his responses to paragraphs 1 – 20 of plaintiff's Complaint as if set forth at length.

21. Denied.

22. Denied.

23. Denied.

Defendant incorporates his responses to paragraphs 1 – 23 of plaintiff's Complaint as if set forth at length.

24. Denied.

25. Denied.

Defendant incorporates his responses to paragraphs 1 – 25 of plaintiff's Complaint as if set forth at length.

26. Denied as a conclusion of law.

27. Denied.

28. Denied.

29. Denied.

30. Denied.

31. Denied.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

1. Plaintiff's Virginia and federal claims are or may be barred by the two-year statute of limitations set forth in Va. Code §8.01-243.2.

2. In Count I, plaintiff fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted against Sheriff McCabe for medical negligence as the Sheriff is not a healthcare provider as defined in Va. Code § 8.01-581.1.

3. Sheriff McCabe cannot be held vicariously liable for the purported medical negligence of Dr. Carter or Dr. Doe as these physicians are not employees, agents, or representatives of Sheriff McCabe.

4. In Count II, plaintiff fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted against Sheriff McCabe pursuant to Article I, ¶ 9 or ¶ 11 of the Virginia Constitution as neither section is self-executing.

5. In Count III, plaintiff fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted against Sheriff McCabe pursuant to the Virginia Constitution for failure to train.

6. In Count IV, plaintiff fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted against Sheriff McCabe pursuant to the Virginia Constitution for a *de facto* policy of denying healthcare to inmates.

7. In Count V, plaintiff fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted pursuant to the Eighth Amendment as he was a pre-trial detainee.

8. In Count V, plaintiff fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted pursuant to the Fourteenth Amendment for deliberate indifference to his serious medical needs.

9. Plaintiff's Count V claim under §1983 seeking money damages against Sheriff McCabe is an official capacity claim barred by the Eleventh Amendment.

10. If plaintiff's Count V claim under §1983 against Sheriff McCabe is determined to be an individual capacity claim, it is barred by the doctrine of qualified good faith immunity as

plaintiff fails to allege facts supporting claims that Sheriff McCabe violated plaintiff's clearly established constitutional rights.

11. If plaintiff's Count V claim under §1983 against Sheriff McCabe is determined to be an individual capacity claim, it is barred by the *Vinnedge* doctrine where plaintiff has failed to allege Sheriff McCabe's personal involvement in plaintiff's care.

12. Sheriff McCabe denies that he breached any of plaintiff's constitutional, common law or statutory rights, denies any wrongdoing, intentional or tortious behavior, and denies that plaintiff is entitled to any relief.

13. Any harm to plaintiff was the result of a superseding cause, as Sheriff McCabe by law may rely on the judgment of medical personnel.

14. Sheriff McCabe denies that he is indebted to plaintiff for any reason or in any amount.

15. Sheriff McCabe did not act with malice or recklessness toward plaintiff, but rather acted in good faith at all times, thereby barring any claims for compensatory or punitive damages.

16. Plaintiff fails to allege sufficient facts supporting a claim for punitive damages.

17. Any harm to plaintiff or alleged damages resulted from acts or omissions of third parties, as Sheriff McCabe by law may rely on the judgment of medical personnel.

18. Sheriff McCabe reserves the right to add such other and further defenses as may be developed in the course of discovery in this action.

19. Any paragraph of the complaint not admitted or denied is hereby denied.

20. The plaintiff's claims are/or may be banned by the doctrine of contributory negligence.

21. A jury trial is demanded in this matter.

WHEREFORE, having fully answered and set forth his affirmative defenses, Defendant Sheriff Robert McCabe moves for dismissal of this action with prejudice, plus costs.

SHERIFF ROBERT MCCABE

By: _____ /s/ _____
Of Counsel

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 1st day of February, 2017, I will electronically file the foregoing *Answer and Affirmative Defenses* with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system, which will then send a notification of such filing (NEF) to the following:

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